

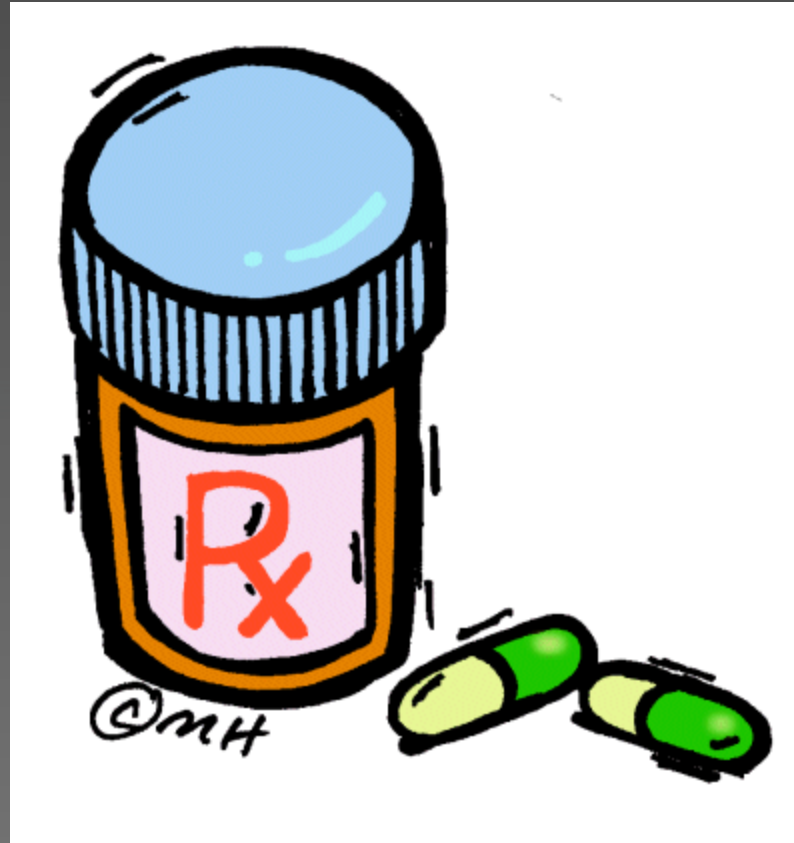
# Assessment

- Systemic and medical history

# Assessment

- Systemic and medical history
- Pharmacological review
  - Herbal supplements
  - Lexicomp online

# Pharmacological History





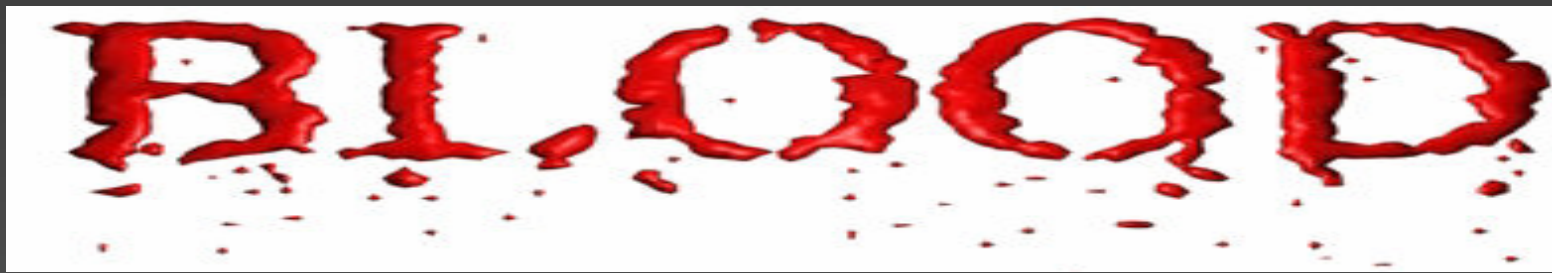
# International Normalized Ratio

1=Thicker

4=Thinner

## ■ DO NOT TREAT

- Below 2: At risk for stroke
- Over 3.5: At risk for hemorrhage



- **THEN: 2 drugs**

- Antiplatelet
  - Aspirin
- Anticoagulant
  - Coumadin

- **NOW: 20 drugs**

- Antiplatelet
  - Plavix, Ticlid, Persantine, Aggrastat (6 mo. post- heart attack), etc.
- Anticoagulant
  - Heparin, Orgaran, Refludan, Aragatroban (post hip replacement), Lovenox (DVT), etc.

ADMIT IT... YOU'VE  
BEEN SECRETLY  
TAKING HERBAL  
REMEDIES AGAIN!



JOHN BYRNE

Garlic

Ginger

Ginkgo Biloba

Ginseng

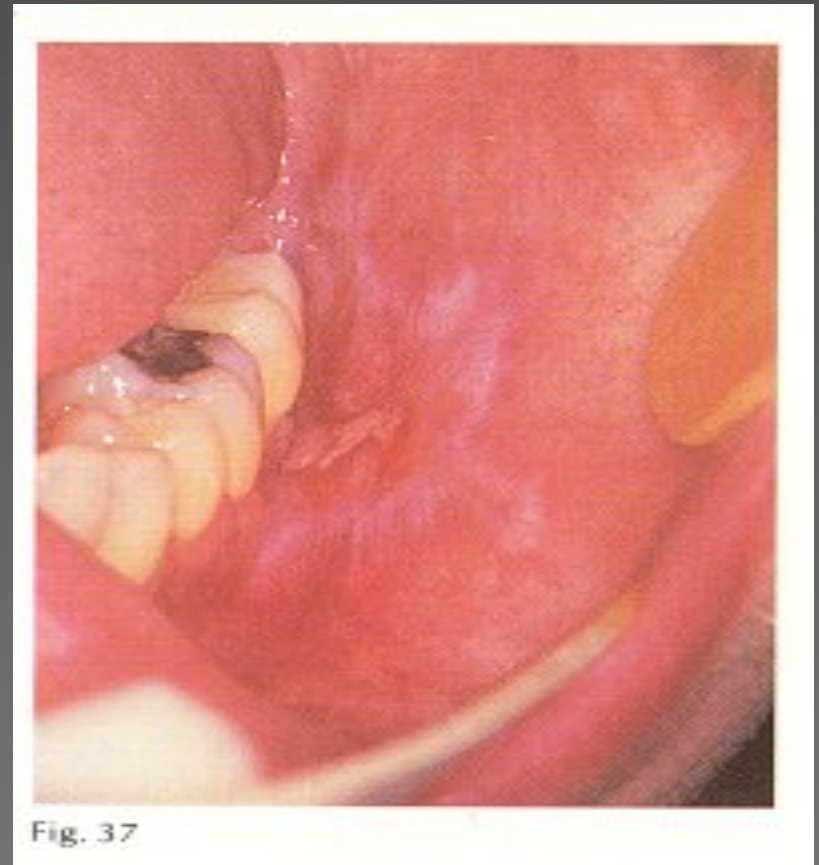
Grape seed

Green tea

Dong quai

# LICHENOID LESIONS

- Common Drug associated
  - HCTZ, NSAIDs, Hormones
- Analgesic agents
- Antianxiety drugs
- Anticonvulsant drugs
- Cardiovascular drugs
- Gastric acid secretion inhibitors
- Hormone replacement
- Uricosuric agents



# LICHEN PLANUS

- Oral Pain
  - Benedryl+Mylanta
  - Chloraseptic Spray
- Natural Dentist Mouthwash
  - Aloe Vera
  - Walgreens



# Assessment

- Systemic and medical history
- Pharmacological review
  - Herbal supplements
- Periodontal Examination



# Exam and Assessment

1. Missing & Mobility
2. Pockets
3. Furcations
4. Mucogingival problems
5. Contact points
6. Restorative
7. Radiographic evaluation
8. Occlusion

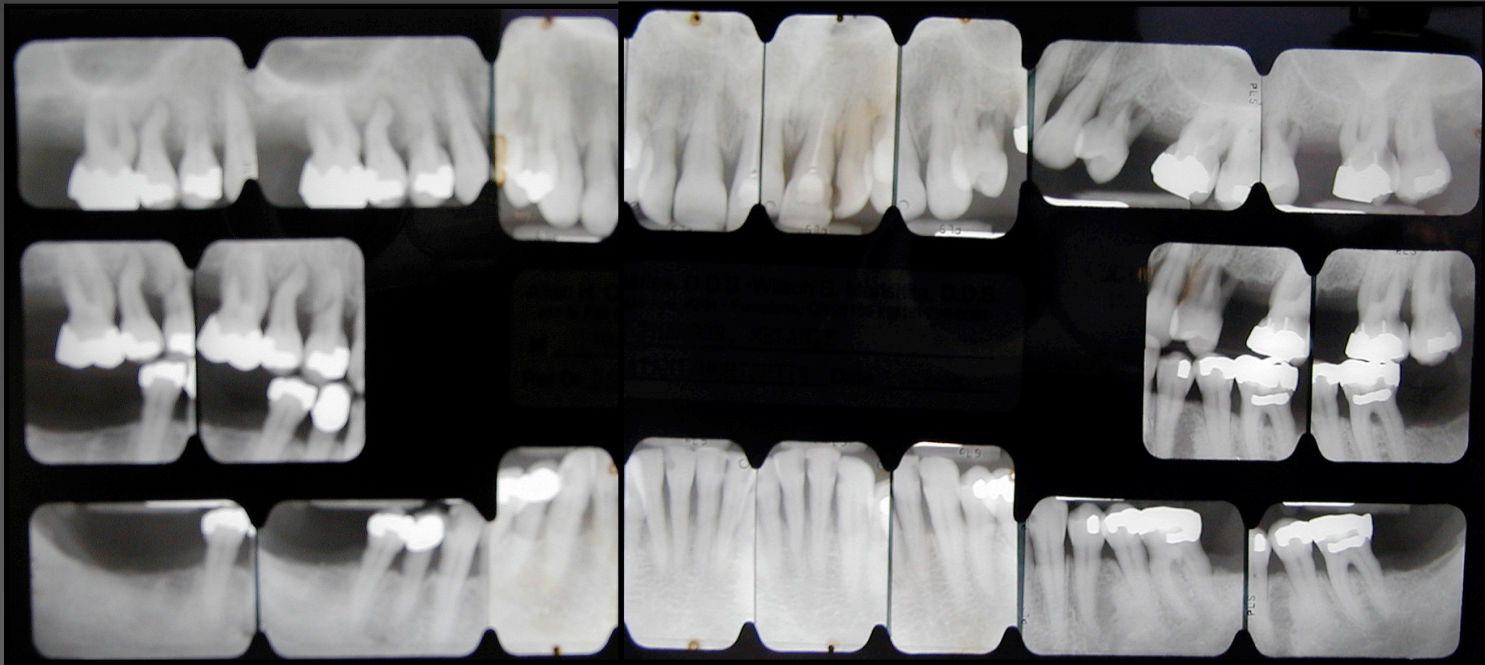
# Mucogingival Problems

- Mucogingival Problems
  - Tension technique
  - Roll technique
  - Probe technique

# Furcations

## ■ Furcations

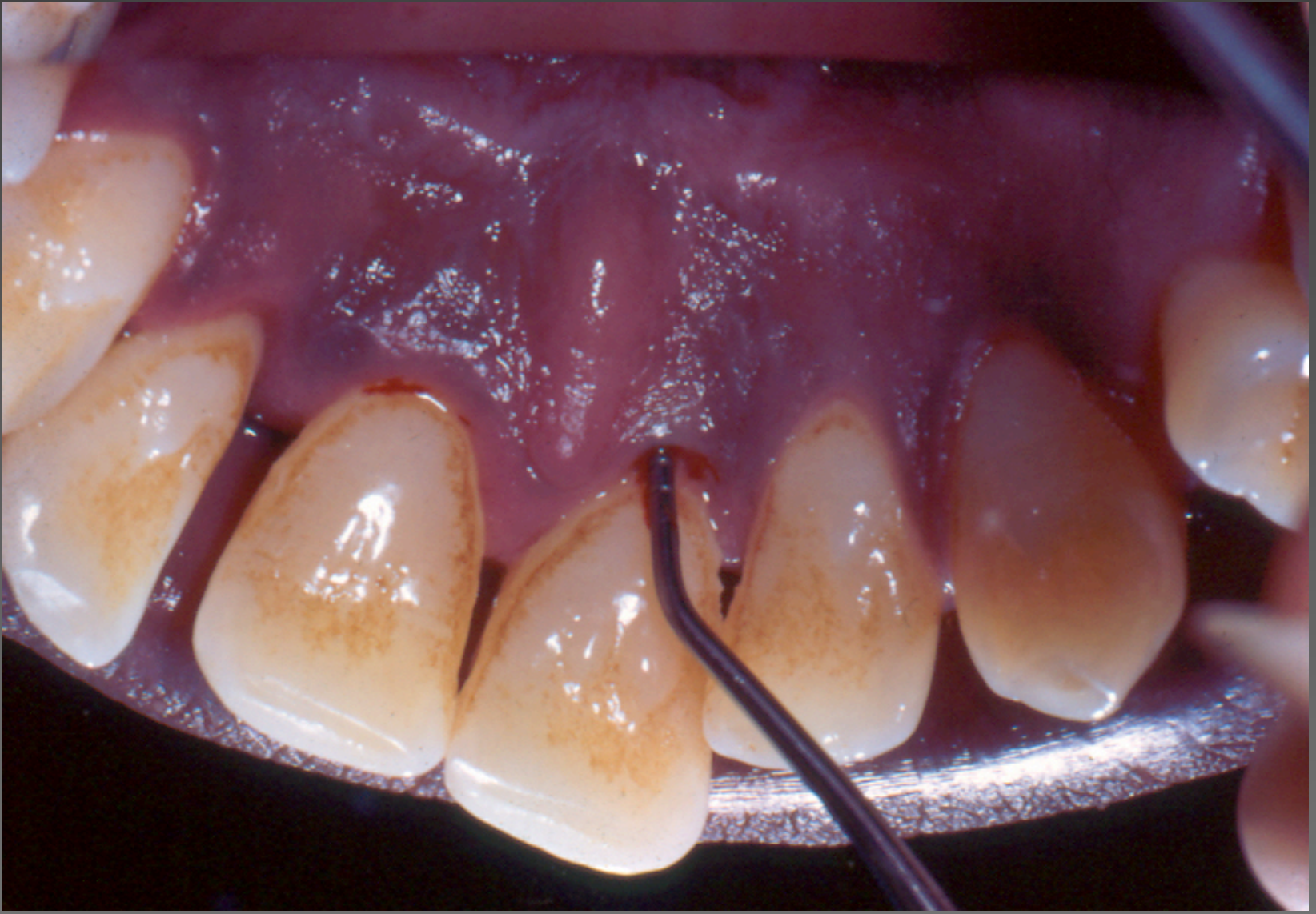
- I - early furca with 1-2 mm horizontal reading
- II - enters into furca with 3mm or more horizontal reading
- III - through and through
- IV – through and through furca visible clinically due to gingival recession

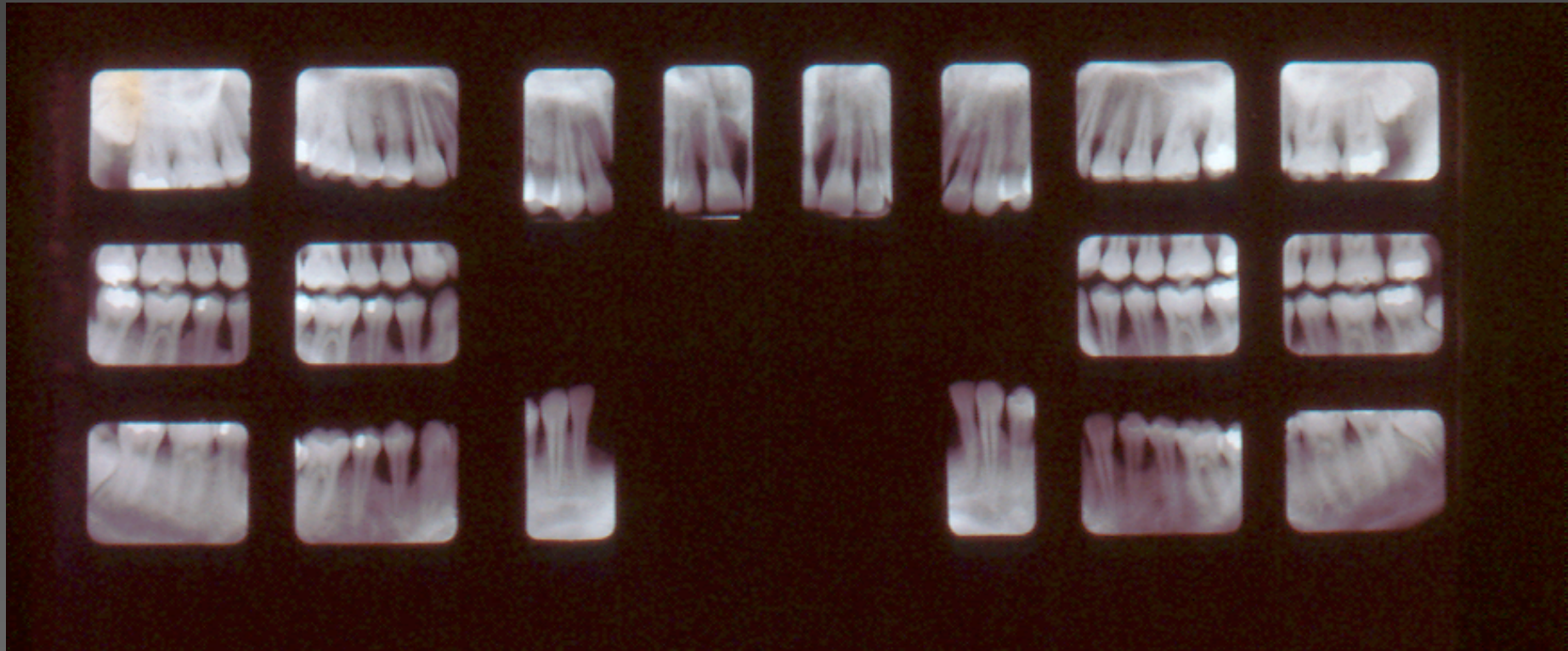


# Diagnosis ?

- Black male
- Early 20's







# Diagnosis

- Localized Juvenile Periodontitis
- Early Onset Periodontitis
- Localized Aggressive Periodontitis

# Classification System

- 1999 -- AAP held a world conference to review and re-establish the classification of periodontal diseases